The current SARS-CoV2 pandemic is a social, humanitarian, and economic crisis that was predicted by experts but made worse by a failure to act proactively on those warnings. As scientists teaching and studying climate and its impacts, we believe there are three important lessons from the current pandemic that apply to our understanding of climate mitigation and adaptation in lowa:

- 1. The best available science as described by professional organizations remains by far the most reliable source of information. In the face of political polarization, some have taken up the strategy of de-legitimizing science when it leads to conclusions that go against their policy goals. But distrust in expert guidance and delayed action led to increased deaths and economic loss in the US.¹ In climate science, as elsewhere, our rigorous peer-review process is designed to reduce errors and bias over time and produce results with high levels of confidence. Consensus science such as publications from the national academies and Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change is by far the most reliable information available to decision-makers.
- 2. The cost of late action far outweighs the costs of prevention and preparation. Congress has allocated trillions of dollars in emergency funds to respond to the economic contraction caused by COVID-19. However, economic costs and deaths in many countries that had invested early in preventive or protective measures were greatly reduced. Similarly, researchers have identified multiple areas where preventive spending today can offset much higher costs to address climate impacts later, especially in the areas of emissions reductions and investments in resilience.^{2,3}
- 3. Building community resilience against multiple threats is critical, especially for the most vulnerable among us. The disproportionate number of poor people and racial minorities who have suffered severe illness or death from this pandemic has highlighted deep inequities that weaken our entire society. Many of the same actions that reduce vulnerability to pandemics and natural disasters will also increase resilience to climatic changes. Policies and design choices encouraging healthy interactions within communities can improve supportive relationships among community members during times of crisis. Inequity reduces resilience, leaving poor communities, particularly communities of color, disproportionately vulnerable to the impacts of climate-related natural disasters, just as they are to disease. Second compound hazards (where different factors combine to make a problem worse) multiplies dangers. Examples include flooding, which displaces families during a disease outbreak, extreme heat that increases vulnerability and death among those who lack access to air conditioning or after a loss of electricity, and drought-induced food losses.

COVID-19 recovery plans have revealed unprecedented opportunities to address climate change while simultaneously rebuilding the economy. Nations around the world are now developing "green economic stimulus plans" that will direct recovery funds. Energy efficiency programs, alternative transportation, renewable energy, green jobs, electric and smart vehicles, education, research and development, and the like, are programs shown to return many times more than was spent. Our leaders should adopt comprehensive rebuilding concepts in lowa: our smart investments now will better prepare us for the coming decades when extreme climate events (such as floods, damaging winds, heat, and drought) will become more common and more severe.

Signed by -

David Courard-Hauri Chair of Environmental Science and Sustainability Department Drake University

Eric Tate
Associate Professor
Geographical and Sustainability Sciences
University of Iowa

Silvia Secchi Associate Professor Geographical and Sustainability Sciences University of Iowa

Greg Carmichael Co-director, UI Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research University of Iowa Gene Takle Emeritus Professor of Agronomy Iowa State University

Ulrike Passe Associate Professor of Architecture Director, Center for Building Energy Research Iowa State University

Matt Abbott Biology Instructor

Des Moines Area Community College

Mahdi Al-Kaisi Professor

Soil Management and Environment

Iowa State University

Karin Allenspach

Professor of Translational Health and Small Animal Medicine, Department of

Veterinary Clinical Sciences Iowa State University

Jonathan G. Andelson

Rosenfield Professor of Social Science

Department of Anthropology

Grinnell College

Craig A. Anderson Distinguished Professor Department of Psychology Iowa State University

John "Andy" Anderson

Associate Professor of Supply Chain

Management

Management Department University of Northern Iowa

Marc P. Armstrong

Professor and Collegiate Fellow Department of Geographical and

Sustainability Sciences University of Iowa

Mark Aronson Faculty Emeritus Department of Biology Scott Community College

Rajeev Arora Professor Horticulture

Iowa State University

Heather Babka

Instructor of Biological Sciences Iowa Western Community College

Vladimir P. Badovinac

Professor

Departments of Pathology and Microbiology & Immunology, Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine

University of Iowa

Mark Baechtel

Lecturer and Director of Forensic Activities, Editor, Rootstalk: A Prairie Journal of Culture, Science and the Arts

Grinnell College

Richard G. Baker Professor Emeritus

Department of Earth and Environmental

Sciences

University of Iowa

Jennifer Barr

Scientific Editor and Writing Consultant

College of Medicine University of Iowa

Paul E. Bartelt Professor and Chair Department of Biology Waldorf University

William D. Beavis

Professor

GF Sprague Endowed Chair Agronomy Department Iowa State University

Russ Benedict Professor of Biology Department of Biology

Director of Prairies for Agriculture Project

Central College

David Bennett Professor

Department of Geographical and

Sustainability Sciences University of Iowa

Peter Berendzen

Professor

Department of Biology University of Northern Iowa

Neil P. Bernstein Professor Emeritus Mount Mercy University

Adjunct Professor, Department of Earth

and Environmental Sciences

University of Iowa

E. Arthur Bettis III Professor Emeritus Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences University of Iowa

Ryan Bezy

Associate Professor of Biology

Chair, Department of Natural & Applied

Sciences

Mount Mercy University

Diane F. Birt

Distinguished Professor

Food Science and Human Nutrition College of Agricultural and Life Sciences

and College of Human Sciences

Iowa State University

Gail A. Bishop

Professor of Microbiology & Internal Medicine, Holden Chair of Cancer Biology Director, Center for Immunology & Immune-Based Diseases, Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine

University of Iowa

Andrea Bixler Professor of Biology Clarke University Amy Blair Professor

Department of Biology Saint Ambrose University

Robert Blount Assistant Professor

Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care

Medicine

Department of Internal Medicine

University of Iowa

E. Dale Broder Assistant Professor

Biology

Saint Ambrose University

Garry R. Buettner

Professor

Free Radical and Radiation Biology Department of Radiation Oncology

College of Medicine University of Iowa

Aaron Bunker

Associate Professor of Physiology
Department of Natural and Mathematical

Sciences

Morningside College

David G. Campbell

Henry R. Luce Professor in Nations & the

Global Environment Professor of Biology Grinnell College

Ryan Carnahan Professor

Director of Graduate Studies Department of Epidemiology College of Public Health University of Iowa

Cinzia Cervato Professor

Department of Geological & Atmospheric

Sciences

Iowa State University

James Cheaney

Associate Professor of Biology Department of Math/Science

Ellsworth College

Silvia Cianzio Professor

Department of Agronomy lowa State University

Russell L. Ciochon Professor Emeritus Department of Anthropology

University of Iowa

John D. Colgan Associate Professor

Department of Internal Medicine

University of Iowa

Alejandro P. Comellas Clinical Professor of Medicine Department of Internal Medicine

University of Iowa

Charles Connerly Professor and Director

School of Planning and Public Affairs Founder, Iowa Initiative for Sustainable Communities

University of Iowa

James L. Cornette

Emeritus Professor of Mathematics

Iowa State University

Kate Cowles

Professor of Statistics and Biostatistics Department of Statistics and Actuarial

Science

University of Iowa

Richard M. Cruse Professor

Department of Agronomy Director, Iowa Water Center Iowa State University

David Cwiertny

Director, Center for Health Effects of Environmental Contamination William D. Ashton Professor, Civil and Environmental Engineering University of Iowa

Dennis Dahms Professor

Quaternary Geomorphology &

Geochronology

Department of Geography University of Northern Iowa

Radford Davis

Associate Professor of Public Health
Department of Veterinary Microbiology

and Preventive Medicine
College of Veterinary Medicine

Iowa State University

John Dawson Professor

Mathematics, Earth and Environmental Sciences Kirkwood Community College

Robert L. De Haan Professor

Biology and Environmental Studies

Dordt University

Kathleen Delate Professor Organic Agriculture

Departments of Agronomy & Horticulture

Iowa State University

Rhawn F. Denniston

William Harmon Norton Professor of

Geology

Department of Geology Cornell College

Ellen DuPre Professor

Biology Department Central College

Lakshmi Durairaj Associate Professor

Division of Pulmonary, Critical Care, and Occupational Medicine, Roy J. and Lucille

A. Carver College of Medicine

University of Iowa

Daniel Eberl Professor

Department of Biology University of Iowa

Vincent M. Eckhart

Waldo S. Walker Professor of Biology

Department of Biology Grinnell College

Julie Ehresmann Associate Professor Science Department

Iowa Central Community College

Kassandra Einfelt Associate Professor Natural Sciences

Hawkeye Community College

Kenneth Elgersma Associate Professor Department of Biology University of Northern Iowa

Jesse Ellis

Assistant Professor of Biology

Director of the Coe College Wilderness

Field Station Coe College

Kamyar Enshayan

Director

Center for Energy & Environmental

Education

University of Northern Iowa

R. William Field Professor

Departments of Occupational & Environmental Health, Department of Epidemiology, College of Public Health

University of Iowa
Brittany Flokstra

Instructor

Department of Chemistry and

Biochemistry

University of Northern Iowa

Andrew A. Forbes Associate Professor Department of Biology

Director, Environmental Sciences

Program

University of Iowa

Iddo Friedberg

Associate Professor, Veterinary Microbiology and Preventive Medicine, Chair, Bioinformatics and Computational

Biology Graduate Program Iowa State University

Laurence Fuortes Emeritus Professor

Occupational and Environmental Health,

College of Public Health University of Iowa

Laurie Furlong Professor

Biology Department Northwestern College

Brian K. Gehlbach

Clinical Professor of Medicine and Neurology, Associate Program Director

for Fellowship Programs

Department of Internal Medicine

University of Iowa

Fredric Gerr Professor Emeritus

Department of Occupational and

Environmental Health College of Public Health University of Iowa

Eric Giddens

Energy Program Manager, Center for Energy and Environmental Education University of Northern Iowa

Charles E. Glatz Professor Emeritus

Chemical and Biological Engineering

Iowa State University

David M. Grant Associate Professor

Technical and Scientific Communication

University of Northern Iowa

Steven Green Professor

Department of Biology University of Iowa

Bill Gutowski

Professor of Meteorology Department of Geological and Atmospheric Sciences Iowa State University

Prajwal Gurung Assistant Professor

Inflammation Program, Infectious

Diseases

Department of Internal Medicine

University of Iowa

Steven J. Hall Assistant Professor

Department of Ecology, Evolution, and

Organismal Biology Iowa State University

Thomas C. Harrington Professor of Plant Pathology Department of Plant Pathology and

Microbiology Iowa State University

Bin He

Assistant Professor Department of Biology University of Iowa

Emily Heaton Professor

Biomass Crop Production Department of Agronomy Iowa State University

Theodore J. Heindel University Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Iowa State University

John R. Helms

Associate Professor of Chemistry

Department of Natural and Mathematical

Sciences

Morningside College

Steve Hendrix Professor Emeritus Department of Biology University of Iowa

Brian Hornbuckle Professor

Department of Agronomy lowa State University

Keri C. Hornbuckle

Professor, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering Director, Iowa Superfund Research Program, College of Engineering

University of Iowa

Ming-Chen Hsu Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Iowa State University

Mohammad Iqbal Professor of Geology

Department of Earth and Environmental

Sciences

University of Northern Iowa

Frin Irish

Associate Professor of Biology

University of Iowa

Laura L. Jackson

Director, Tallgrass Prairie Center

Professor of Biology Department of Biology University of Northern Iowa

Kathy Jacobson Professor of Biology Grinnell College

Peter Jacobson Professor of Biology Grinnell College

Samuel W. James

Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Sustainable and

Regenerative Living

Maharishi University of Management

Brandi Janssen

Clinical Associate Professor

Occupational and Environmental Health

College of Public Health University of Iowa

Albert E. Jergens

Donn E. and Beth M. Bacon Professor in Small Animal Medicine and Surgery and Associate Chair for Research and

Graduate Studies

College of Veterinary Medicine

Iowa State University

Shonteria Johnson

Chair, Department of Math & Science Southeastern Community College

Chris Jones Research Engineer

IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering

University of Iowa

Craig Just

Associate Professor

Department of Civil & Environmental

Engineering University of Iowa

Kristopher J. Keuseman Professor of Chemistry

Department of Natural & Applied

Sciences

Mount Mercy University

Meena Khandelwal Associate Professor

Departments of Anthropology and GWSS

University of Iowa

Frederick Kirschenmann Distinguished Fellow Leopold Center for Sustainable

Agriculture

Iowa State University

Andrew Kitchen
Associate Professor

Department of Anthropology

University of Iowa

Erwin Klaas

Professor Emeritus of Animal Ecology Natural Resources Ecology Management

Iowa State University

Robert R. Klepper

Professor Emeritus of Chemistry Iowa Lakes Community College

Julia Klesney-Tait

Medical Director of Lung Transplant

Department of Medicine Carver College of Medicine

University of Iowa

Joel N. Kline

Professor of Medicine & Occupational

and Environmental Health Vice Chair for Clinical Strategy,

Internal Medicine

Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of

Medicine University of Iowa

Owen Kolstad Professor of Practice

Mechanical Engineering Department

Iowa State University

Witold Krajewski

Director, Iowa Flood Center,

Rose & Joseph Summers Chair in Water

Resources Engineering University of Iowa

Michael LaGier

Associate Professor of Biology Grand View University

Dennis Lavrov Associate Professor

Department of Ecology, Evolution, and

Organismal Biology Iowa State University

Hans-Joachim Lehmler

Professor

Occupational and Environmental Health

University of Iowa

Peter Levi

Assistant Professor

Department of Environmental Science

and Sustainability Drake University

Louis Licht Adjunct Professor

Department of Civil & Environmental

Engineering
University of Iowa

Matt Liebman Professor of Agronomy H.A. Wallace Endowed Chair for Sustainable Agriculture Iowa State University

Marc Linderman Associate Professor Department of Geographical and Sustainability Sciences University of Iowa

Gabriele Ludewig Professor, Department of Occupational & Environmental Health, Director of Graduate Studies, Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Human Toxicology University of Iowa

Terrence Lyman
Adjunct Instructor
Biological Sciences
Iowa Western Community

Iowa Western Community College

Charles F. Lynch Professor Department of Epidemiology College of Public Health University of Iowa

J. Elizabeth Maas Associate Professor Math/Science Department Kirkwood Community College

Mark T. Madsen Professor Emeritus Department of Radiology University of Iowa

Amy Madsen-Smith Biology Instructor Biology Department Clinton Community College

Sunil Malapati Professor of Biochemistry Clarke University

Ashutosh K. Mangalam Associate Professor Department of Pathology University of Iowa

Sara E. Mason Associate Professor Department of Chemistry University of Iowa

Dave May Professor

Department of Geography University of Northern Iowa

Katherine McCarville Delano Professor of Science Professor of Geosciences Upper Iowa University Paul B. McCray
Professor and Executive Vice Chair
Department Pediatrics
Pappajohn Biomedical Institute
Carver College of Medicine
University of Iowa

David McCullough Professor of Biology, Co-coordinator Environmental Science and Studies Director, Center for Integrative and Interdisciplinary Studies Wartburg College

Julie Meachen Associate Professor Anatomy Department Des Moines University

James Merchant

Paulina Mena Associate Professor of Biology Central College

Professor Emeritus Occupational and Environmental Health, College of Public Health University of Iowa

Laura C. Merrick Assistant Teaching Professor Department of Agronomy Iowa State University

Jessica Meyer Assistant Professor Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences University of Iowa

James Michael Assistant Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering

Iowa State University

Chris Minion Professor

Veterinary Microbiology Iowa State University

Kenneth J. Moore

Charles F. Curtiss Distinguished Professor and Pioneer Hi-Bred Professor Department of Agronomy Iowa State University

Forest Morrisett Professor of Biology

Southeastern Community College

Marian Muste Research Engineer

IIHR-Hydroscience & Engineering

University of Iowa

Connie Mutel Senior Science Writer (retired) IIHR-Hydroscience & Engineering

University of Iowa

Robert Mutel

Emeritus Professor of Astronomy Department of Physics and Astronomy University of Iowa

Ajay Nair Associate Professor Extension Vegetable Specialist Department of Horticulture Iowa State University

William M. Nauseef
Director, Inflammation Program
Professor of Medicine, Professor of
Microbiology and Immunology
Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of
Medicine
University of Iowa

Ted Neal Clinical Professor of Science Education Department of Teaching and Learning, College of Education University of Iowa

Maurine Neiman Associate Professor Departments of Biology and GWSS University of Iowa

Marit Nilsen-Hamilton Professor, Roy J. Carver Department of Biochemistry, Biophysics and Molecular Biology Iowa State University

Fred Ochs
Professor of Chemistry and Earth Science
Kirkwood Community College

Patrick T. O'Shaughnessy Professor and Associate Head for Student Affairs and Curriculum Department of Occupational & Environmental Health University of Iowa

David Osterberg Professor Emeritus College of Public Health University of Iowa

Ulrike Passe Associate Professor of Architecture Director, Center for Building Energy Research Iowa State University

James L. Pease Associate Professor Emeritus Natural Resource Ecology and Management Iowa State University

Reuben J. Peters Professor Department of Biochemistry, Biophysics & Molecular Biology Iowa State University

Christine Petersen Director, Center for Emerging Infectious Diseases, Professor, Department of Epidemiology College of Public Health University of Iowa

Laura Peterson Associate Professor Environmental Studies Program Luther College

Paola G. Pittoni Assistant Teaching Professor Thermofluids Fundamentals CDC Chair Department of Mechanical Engineering Iowa State University

Jeffrey T. Ploegstra Core Program Director Professor of Biology and Environmental Science Dordt University

Liz Queathem Senior Lecturer in Biology Department of Biology Grinnell College

James W. Raich Professor Department of Ecology, Evolution and Organismal Biology Iowa State University

Mark Rasmussen
Director, Leopold Center for Sustainable
Agriculture
Professor, Department of Animal Science
and Interdepartmental Microbiology
Iowa State University

Ryan Rehmeier Professor Department of Biology and Environmental Science Simpson College

Michael J. Renner Professor of Biology and Psychology Department of Environmental Science and Sustainability Drake University

Larry Robertson
Emeritus Professor
Department of Occupational and
Environmental Health
College of Public Health
University of Iowa

Jennifer G. Robinson
Professor, Departments of Epidemiology
& Medicine, Director, Prevention
Intervention Center
College of Public Health
University of Iowa

Chuck Rodrigues Chemistry and Biology Instructor Department of Biological Sciences Iowa Western Community College

Nilda E. Rodriguez Associate Professor of Biology Department of Biology University of Northern Iowa

Diane Rohlman

Professor Occupational & Environmental Health Director, Healthier Workforce Center of the Midwest, College of Public Health University of Iowa

Jane Rongerude
Associate Professor
Department of Community and Regional
Planning
Iowa State University

Alicia Rosburg
Associate Professor
Department of Economics
Provost's Fellow for Sustainability
University of Northern Iowa

Thomas Rosburg
Professor, Department of Biology
Curator of the Drake University
Herbarium
Drake University

Kurt A. Rosentrater Associate Professor Department of Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering Iowa State University

Brian Rumsey Environmental Sustainability Administrator Wartburg College

Amber D. Ruskell-Lamer Professor, Biology Department of Math and Sciences Southeastern Community College

Iowa State University

Ann E. Russell Adjunct Associate Professor Department of Natural Resource Ecology & Management

James A. Roth
Presidential Chair in Veterinary
Microbiology and Preventive Medicine,
Clarence Hartley Covault Distinguished
Professor

College of Veterinary Medicine lowa State University

James C. Sacco
Associate Professor
College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences
Drake University

Melanie H. Sadeghpour Professor and Program Chair Environmental Studies Des Moines Area Community College

Aliasger K. Salem
Professor and Bighley Chair of
Pharmaceutical Sciences, College of
Pharmacy, University of Iowa
Co-Leader, Nanotoxicology Core,
Environmental Health Sciences Research
Center, College of Public Health,
University of Iowa

Paula Sanchini Professor Departments of Biology and Environmental Science Coe College

Molly Schiel Science Instructor Science Department Northeast Iowa Community College

Michelle Scherer Donald E. Bently Professor of Engineering Associate Director, NSF Sustainable Water Development Graduate Program University of Iowa

Rebecca Schmidt Associate Professor of Biology Departments of Biology and Chemistry Upper Iowa University

Patrick S. Schnable Charles F. Curtiss Distinguished Professor of Agriculture and Life Sciences Iowa State University

Jerald Schnoor Co-Director Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research University of Iowa

Timothy M. Sesterhenn
Associate Professor of Biology
Department of Natural and Mathematical
Sciences
Morningside College

Paul M. Shand Professor and Head Physics Department University of Northern Iowa

Mack Shelley Professor Departments of Political Science and Statistics Iowa State University

William W. Simpkins Professor of Hydrogeology Department of Geological and Atmospheric Sciences Iowa State University

Mindy Skarda

Faculty and Assessment Co-Chair

Biology Department

Southwestern Community College

Daryl Smith

Professor Emeritus of Biology Tallgrass Prairie Center University of Northern Iowa

Tex A. Sordahl

Professor Emeritus of Biology
Department of Biology

Luther College

Scott N. Spak Associate Professor

School of Planning and Public Affairs

University of Iowa

Muhammad A. Spocter Associate Professor of Anatomy Department of Anatomy Des Moines University

Martin St. Clair

Ben Peterson Professor of Chemistry Department of Chemistry and Environmental Studies

Coe College

Charles Stanier

Professor, Chemical and Biochemical

Engineering

IIHR Hydroscience and Engineering

University of Iowa

Elizabeth A. Stone Associate Professor Department of Chemistry University of Iowa

Monica R. Storm Assistant Professor Anatomy & Physiology Biological & Chemical Sciences

Department

Iowa Western Community College

Jim Stroh Professor

Department of Natural and Mathematical

Sciences

Morningside College

Cynthia Strong Professor of Chemistry Cornell College

Laura Stunz

Associate Research Scientist (retired)

Department of Microbiology

University of Iowa

Robert C. Summerfelt Professor Emeritus

Department of Natural Resource Ecology

and Management lowa State University

Keith S. Summerville Deputy Provost

Levitt Distinguished Professor of

Environmental Science Drake University

Dan Sundblad

Associate Professor of Sociology Department of Social Sciences

Wartburg College

Benjamin Swanson

Lecturer

Earth and Environmental Science

University of Iowa

David A. Swenson Research Scientist III Department of Economics Iowa State University

Elwynn Taylor

Climatologist Emeritus

Iowa State University Extension

Iowa State University

Grant L. Thompson Assistant Professor Department of Horticulture Iowa State University

Peter S. Thorne Professor and Head,

Department of Occupational &

Environmental Health,

Associate Director, Environmental Health

Sciences Research Center College of Public Health University of Iowa

Alexei V Tivanski

Associate Professor of Chemistry Department of Chemistry University of Iowa

Elizabeth E. Trimmer

Professor and Chair of Chemistry

Chemistry Department Grinnell College

H. S. Udaykumar

Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Interim Associate Dean for Graduate Programs and Research, College of

Engineering
University of Iowa

Richard L. Valentine Professor Emeritus

Department of Civil and Environmental

Engineering
University of Iowa

Channon Visscher

Associate Professor of Chemistry

& Planetary Sciences
Dordt University

Kristina Walkup Professor of Biology

Des Moines Area Community College

Emily O. Walsh Professor of Geology Geology Department Cornell College

Michael H. Walter Associate Professor

Biology

University of Northern Iowa

Alan D. Wanamaker

Professor

Department of Geological and

Atmospheric Sciences Iowa State University

Jun Wang Professor

Chemical & Biochemical Engineering

College of Engineering University of Iowa

Anna J. Waterman

Associate Professor of Biology Department of Natural and Applied

Sciences

Mount Mercy University

Larry Weber

Edwin B. Green Chair in Hydraulics Department of Civil and Environmental

Engineering University of Iowa

Paul Weihe

Associate Professor of Biology & Environmental Studies

Biology Department Central College

Michael Welsh

Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of

Medicine University of Iowa

Ai Wen

Assistant Professor Biology Department University of Northern Iowa

Joshua A. Weiner

Associate Dean for Research, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Professor, Department of Biology

Associate Director, Iowa Neuroscience Institute University of Iowa

Jerrold Weiss Professor Emeritus

Departments of Internal Medicine and

Microbiology & Immunology

University of Iowa

Andrea Susan Wheeler Associate Professor of Architecture Department of Architecture Iowa State University

Heather Widmayer Scientific Editor, Scientific Editing and Research Communication Core Carver College of Medicine University of Iowa Brian J. Wilsey Professor

Department of Ecology, Evolution and

Organismal Biology Iowa State University

Sally L. Wilson Professor Biology

Iowa Valley Community College

Jennifer Wojcik

Associate Professor of Biology and

Environmental Science

Des Moines Area Community College

Sam Wormley

Associate Scientist Emeritus
Principal Investigator, CNDE/IPRT/AL

Iowa State University

Lee Wymore Professor of Biology Program Director (retired) Department of Science and Math Indian Hills Community College

James J. Zaffiro

Professor of Political Science

Central College

Kimberly E. Zarecor Professor of Architecture Department of Architecture Iowa State University

Catherine Zeman

Professor

Environmental Health Division University of Northern Iowa

References:

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